

The Puget Sound/ Georgia Basin Ecosystem: Status, stressors and the road to recovery

February 12-14, 2001

Meydenbauer Center Bellevue, Washington

CONFERENCE SPONSORS

Salish Sea Sponsor



City of Tacoma Environmental Services

Puget Sound Sponsors





Hood Canal Sponsors













Inlet Sponsors

City of Everett
City of Seattle
Washington State Department of Health
Fraser Basin Council
Taylor United
Washington Sea Grant Program

Bay and Harbor Sponsors

Association of Washington Cities
Battelle Marine Research
British Columbia Ministry of Environment, Land and Parks
City of Bellevue
City of Olympia
Clean Sound Cooperative
Environment Canada

Golder Associates

Fisher Companies, Inc.

Interagency Committee for Outdoor Recreation

Jones and Stokes Associates, Inc.

Marine Construction & Design

Natural Resource Conservation Service

NW Straits Marine Conservation Initiative

Pentec Environmental, Division of Hart Crowser

Pierce County

Office of Community Development

Olympic Coast National Marine Sanctuary

Shapiro and Associates, Inc.

Society of Environmental Toxicology & Chemistry

Washington State Parks & Recreation Commission

Washington Public Ports Association

Washington State Association of Counties

Whatcom County

WELCOME

Welcome to the fifth Puget Sound Research Conference! This booklet is your guide to three days of what we hope will be informative and engaging programs. In this booklet you will find information on the oral presentations included in each concurrent session, a description of the poster presentations and a quick-reference grid of the conference agenda.

Please stop by the Conference Information Center in the center hall lobby if you have questions.

Enjoy the conference!

KEYNOTE PRESENTERS



KEYNOTE PRESENTER FOR LUNCHEON ON FEBRUARY 13

Alan Durning is the founder and executive director of Northwest Environment Watch (NEW), a non-profit research and

publishing organization with a mission to promote an environmentally sound economy and way of life in the Pacific Northwest. Before settling back down in his hometown of Seattle, Mr. Durning was a senior researcher for Worldwatch Institute in Washington, D.C., which served as a model for NEW. He has authored and co-authored numerous books and papers, including "How Much is Enough? The Consumer Society and the Future of the Earth."



KEYNOTE PRESENTER FOR LUNCHEON ON FEBRUARY 14

William D. Ruckelshaus was the first and fifth administrator of the United States Environmental Protection Agency

and helped pass the Clean Air Act in 1970. In 1997-98 he served as U.S. envoy in implementing the Pacific Salmon Treaty. He now serves as chairman of Washington State's Salmon Recovery Funding Board. A former acting director of the FBI and a U.S. deputy attorney general, Mr. Ruckelshaus now serves as director and board member of several corporations. He is currently a principal for Madrona Investment Group, LLC, a Seattle-based investment firm.

SPECIAL NEEDS

If you have special accommodation needs or need this document in an alternative format, please contact the Conference Information Center or the Puget Sound Water Quality Action Team's ADA representative at (360) 407-7300 or TDD number 1(800) 833-6388.

POSTERS

ISORS

/FRVIEW

MONDA

THESDA

GENERAL INFORMATION

CONFERENCE LOCATION

The location for all general sessions, lunches and receptions will be on the first floor level of the Meydenbauer Center. All breakouts will be on the fourth floor level. Exact room locations are identified in the daily program and program-at-a-glance pages of this booklet.

CONFERENCE CHECK-IN & INFORMATION CENTER

Location: Center Hall Lobby

Hours: Monday, February 12 - 8:00 a.m. - 5:30 p.m. Tuesday, February 13 - 7:30 a.m. - 6:00 p.m. Wednesday, February 14 - 7:30 a.m. - 2:00 p.m.

NAME BADGES

Your name badge is admission to all the conference activities and meal functions. Please wear it at all times. There will be a box at the Conference Information Center to recycle your name badge holder upon leaving the conference.

RIBBONS

Name badge ribbons are color-coded to help you identify people who can answer any questions you may have. White = Advisory Committee Members Blue = Staff

MESSAGES

Messages may be left at the Conference Information Center. The phone number is (425) 450-3701. Please check the message board regularly.

CELLULAR PHONES/PAGERS

Please turn your cellular phones and pagers off during sessions as a courtesy to the speakers and other participants.

SPEAKER PREP ROOM

Room 401 will be available throughout the conference for speakers to check their presentations.

CONFERENCE EVALUATIONS

Please complete the Conference Evaluation Form in your packet and return it to the Conference Information Center. You may also mail or fax your comments to the address or fax number identified on the form. Your opinion is important in planning future conferences.

CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

A CD-ROM containing the Proceedings of the 2001 Puget Sound Research Conference will be sent to all conference attendees before the end of the year. Additional copies of the CD-ROM will be available for purchase from the Puget Sound Water Quality Action Team for a charge of \$5.

Until the proceedings are available, please refer to the abstract book included in your conference packet for abstracts of conference presentations and biographical sketches of presenters.

League of Conservation Voters

George Blomberg

Port of Seattle

John Carleton

Washington State Department of Fish and Wildlife

City of Seattle, Seattle Public Utilities

Dan Cheney

Pacific Shellfish Institute

Andrea Copping

Jerry Ficklin

Michael Rylko

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

Randy Shuman

King County Department of Natural Resources

John Stein

NFMS, Northwest Fisheries Science Center

Les Swain

British Columbia Ministry of Environment,

Land & Parks

Jennifer Tebaldi

Washington State Department of Health

Sheri Tonn

Pacific Lutheran University

Richard Woit

Jefferson County Commissioner



Ed Bowlby

Olympic Coast National Marine Sanctuary

Robert Chandler

Washington Sea Grant Program,

University of Washington

Darla Inglis

City of Seattle, Seattle Public Utilities

Duane Fagergren

Puget Sound Water Quality Action Team

Simpson Timber Company

Colin Gray

Environment Canada

Tom Mumford

Washington State Department of Natural Resources

Jan Newton

Washington State Department of Ecology

Dave Peeler

Washington State Department of Ecology

John Pringle

Fisheries and Oceans Canada

Monday, February 12

8 a.m.-5:30 p.m. Conference Check-in

Center Hall Foyer

9:30 to Noon

Plenary Presentations and Panel

Center Hall B

The Challenges Facing Puget Sound and Georgia Basin Scientists

A series of presentations, followed by a panel discussion, addressing the challenges confronting scientists and resource managers as we work on environmental and resource management issues in Puget Sound and the Georgia Basin.

Presenters: Philip Mote, University of Washington

Richard Beamish, Fisheries and Oceans Canada Elliott Norse, Marine Conservation Biology Institute

Panelists: John Dodge, The Olympian

Jacques White, People for Puget Sound Kirk Anderson, Fisher Companies, Inc.

Noon to 1:30 p.m. Lunch and Poster Viewing

Center Hall A

1:30 to 3:20 p.m. **SESSION 1**

1A: Puget Sound Regional Synthesis Model Room 407-409

Miles G. Logsdon, University of Washington A Seamless Digital Physiography and Data Model for a Regional Coupled Model

Ken Westrick, University of Washington

A Hydrometeorology Model of Puget Sound: Water from the Atmosphere Across the Land Surface

Mitsuhiro Kawase, University of Washington

Ocean Dynamics: Water Masses and Ecosystem Properties in Puget Sound

Richard Palmer, University of Washington

Water Resources Allocation Model for Regional Decisions

Paul Waddell, University of Washington

The Human Dimension: Coupling Projected Changes in Regional Demography to the Biophysical World

1B: Intertidal and Nearshore Ecology Room 405-406

Carl Shoch, Coastal and Ocean Resources

Puget Sound Intertidal Biodiversity: Scales of Variability for Invertebrate and Algal Communities on Gravel **Beaches**

Glen Jamieson, Fisheries and Oceans Canada

Community Structure in Goose Barnacle and Sea Mussel Beds Off the West Coast of Vancouver Island, British Columbia

Carolyn Jenkins, University of Washington

Watch Your Step! Impacts of Trampling on a Rocky Shoreline of San Juan Island, Washington

Christopher Harley, University of Washington

The Roles of Vertical and Horizontal Gradients of Abiotic Stress in Determining Regional Intertidal Diversity Patterns in the Northwest Straits

Jim Brennan, King County

Department of Natural Resources

Marine Riparian: Assessment of Riparian **Functions in Marine Ecosystems**

Mark Warner, University of Washington Recent Studies of the Overturning Circulation in Hood Canal

Skip Albertson, Washington State Department of Ecology

Investigation of the Mean Flow in a Complex Multi-connected Estuary: South Puget Sound

John Dunne, University of Washington

The Oceanic Remote Chemical/Optical Analyzer (ORCA): An Autonomous Profiler for Puget Sound

Mindy Roberts, Washington State Department of Ecology

Estimating Loads of Nutrients, Bacteria, DO and TSS from 71 Watersheds Tributary to South Puget Sound

Tim Determan, Washington State Department of Health

Status & Trends of Fecal Coliform Bacteria in Shellfish Growing Areas in Puget Sound & the Straits of Juan de Fuca and Georgia

3:20 to 3:45 p.m. **Break**

4th Floor Foyer

3:45 to 5:15 pm **SESSION 2**

2A: Fish Ecology and Biology Room 407-409

> Bill Mavros, King County **Department of Natural Resources**

Nearshore Beach Seining for Juvenile Chinook and Other Salmonids in King County Intertidal and Shallow Subtidal Zones

Charles Eaton, Bio-Marine Enterprises

Trawl Metrics for Bottomfish and Epibenthic Marine Invertebrates as a Measure of Environmental Stress and Recovery

Steven Fradkin, National Park Service, **Olympic National Park**

Spawning Season and Habitat of Olympic Outer Coast Surf Smelt

Dan Penttila, Washington State Department of Fish and Wildlife

Effects of Shading Upland Vegetation on Egg Survival for Summer-spawning Surf Smelt on Upper Intertidal Beaches in Puget Sound, Washington

2B: Toxic Contaminants in the Puget Sound/Georgia Basin Room 405-406

Colin Gray, Environment Canada

The Fraser River Is Getting Cleaner: Will It Continue To Improve?

Michael Salazar, Applied Biomonitoring

Using Caged Mussels to Characterize Exposure from Point and Nonpoint Stressors in the Cherry Point Reach: The Value of *In-situ* Monitoring

Sandie O'Neill, Washington State Department of Fish and Wildlife

Toxic Contaminants in Pacific Herring from Puget Sound Washington

Jim West, Washington State Department of Fish and Wildlife

Implications for Reproductive Health in Rockfish from Puget Sound Exposed to Polychlorinated Biphenyls

~Page 5~

2C: Climate-related Effects Room 402-403

Jan Newton, Washington State
Department of Ecology
Effects of Climate Variability on Marine Water Properties
and Phytoplankton Production

Doug Canning, Washington State Department of Ecology

Climate Variability, Climate Change, and Sea Level Rise in Puget Sound: Possibilities for the Future

Ronald Thom, Battelle Marine Sciences Laboratory The Influence of Climate Variation and Change on Structure and Processes in Nearshore Vegetated

Communities of Puget Sound and Other Northwest Estuaries

Fred Nichols, U.S. Geological Survey Interdecadal Change in Deep Puget Sound Benthos

Robert Francis, University of Washington Puget Sound Climate and Marine Biota: What Have We

Learned?

5:15 to 7:30 p.m. Reception and Poster Viewing Center Hall A

Tuesday, February 13

7:30 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. Conference Check-in Center Hall Foyer 7:30 to 8:30 a.m. **Continental Breakfast and**

> **Poster Viewing** Center Hall A

8:30 to 10 a.m. **SESSION 3**

3A: Characterizing and Protecting Nearshore Habitats Room 407-409

Don Howes, British Columbia Land-Use **Coordination Office**

BC ShoreZone Inventory and Classification System - A Systematic Approach to Characterize Coastal Habitats in the Pacific Northwest

Helen Berry, Washington State **Department of Natural Resources**

Spatial Patterns in Shoreline Habitats: Results from the ShoreZone Inventory of Washington State

Amy Sewell, Washington State **Department of Natural Resources**

Eelgrass Monitoring in Puget Sound: Overview of the Submerged Vegetation Monitoring Project

Kurt Fresh, Washington State Department of Fish and Wildlife

Mitigating Impacts of Overwater Floats on Eelgrass (Zostera marina) in Puget Sound, Washington

3B: Marine Mammals and Birds

Room 405-406

Patrick Gearin, NOAA,

National Marine Fisheries Service

Marine Mammal Research Along the Northern Coast of Washington

Glenn VanBlaricom, University of Washington

The Impending Sea Otter Crisis in Washington: **Ecological Effects and Political Implications**

Chris Thompson, Washington State Department of Fish and Wildlife

Breeding Phenology and Diet of Caspian Terns in Southern Puget Sound, Washington

Donald Norman, Norman Wildlife Consulting

Herons and Eagles and Crows, Oh My! Causes of Abandonments at Great Blue Heron Colonies

3C: Watershed and Estuarine Assessment and Planning Room 402-403

Richard Gersib, Washington State Department of Ecology

The Need for Process-Driven, Watershed-Based Wetland Restoration

Jon Houghton, Pentec Environmental

The Snohomish Estuary Salmon Overlay - A Tool for Regional Habitat Restoration Planning

Tom Dean, People for Puget Sound

A New Method for Identifying and Prioritizing Areas for Habitat Restoration in Puget Sound's Rural Estuaries

Greg Williams, Battelle Marine Sciences Laboratory

A Comprehensive Assessment of the Central Puget Sound (King County) Nearshore Ecosystem: Historic Changes, Data Gaps, and Pending Threats

~Page 7~

3D: Effects and Ecological Interactions of Cultured Bivalves Room 404

Mark Luckenbach, School of Marine Science, Virginia Institute of Marine Science

Ecological Interactions Associated with Cultured and Restored Bivalve Populations in Chesapeake Bay

Kenn Brooks, Aquatic Environmental Science Laboratory

Environmental Response to the Intensive Cultivation of Fish and Shellfish in the Pacific Northwest

Brett R. Dumbauld, Washington State Department of Fish and Wildlife

The Role of Oyster Aquaculture as Habitat in West Coast Estuaries: A Review

Jonathan P. Davis, Taylor Shellfish Farms

Shellfish Culture in the Estuary: Are Growing Shellfish and Estuarine Stewardship Compatible?

10 to 10:30 a.m. Break

4th Floor Foyer

10:30 a.m. to Noon SESSION 4

4A: Marine Protected Areas

Room 407-409

Wayne Palsson, Washington State Department of Fish and Wildlife

Criteria for Establishing and Monitoring No-take Refuges for Rockfishes and Other Rocky Reef Fishes in Puget Sound

Phil Bloch, People for Puget Sound

The Eye of Poseidon: Collecting, Organizing and Modeling with Geospatial Resource and Habitat Data to Help Identify Targets for Marine Protected Area Designation

Terrie Klinger, University of Washington

Using Oceanographic Linkages to Guide Marine Protected Area Network Design

Kirby Johnson, Snohomish County Marine Resources Committee

Census of Lingcod Nesting Activity in the Edmonds Underwater Park

4B: Shoreline Modifications

Room 405-406

Steve Morrison, Thurston Regional Planning Council

Shoreline Armoring of Puget Sound -- A Habit We Just Can't Kick

Jim Johannessen, Coastal Geologic Services, Inc.

Soft Shore Protection as an Alternative to Bulkheads - Projects and Monitoring

Elliott Menashe, Greenbelt Consulting

"Bio-Structural" Erosion Control: Incorporating Vegetation in Engineering Designs

Hugh Shipman, Washington State

Department of Ecology

Beach Nourishment of Puget Sound: A Review of Existing Projects and Potential Applications

4C: Contaminated Sediments

Room 402-403

Ed Long, National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration

Spatial Extent of Sediment Contamination, Toxicity and Associated Biological Effects in Puget Sound

Kathy Godtfredsen, Windward Environmental LLC

Immunocompetence of Juvenile Chinook Salmon Following Exposure to Dietary PCBs: Implications for Regulatory Policy

Robert Zisette, Herrera Environmental Consultants Evaluating the Effectiveness of Capping Mercury Contaminated Sediments at Eagle Harbor, Washington

Tom Gries, Washington State Department of Ecology

Siting a Confined Disposal and Treatment Facility Within a Regional Framework for Managing Contaminated Sediment: Lessons Learned and Remaining Challenges

4D: Natural Hazards Room 404

Shunichi Koshimura, National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration

Tsunamis in the Puget Sound Region, a New Program

Patrick Pringle, Washington State Department of Natural Resources

Post-glacial Influence of Lahars and Laharic Floods on the Landscape of the Puget Lowland, Washington -- A Review of Selected Publications and Recent Discoveries

Tim Walsh, Washington State
Department of Natural Resources
Influence of Intercepted Landslides on Nearshore Habitat

Craig Weaver, U.S. Geological SurveyEarthquakes in Puget Sound: How Wild a Ride?

Noon to 1:30 p.m.

Lunch and Keynote Presentation Center Hall A

Salmon, Sprawl and Aikido Politics

Alan Durning will give a presentation on issues facing the Puget Sound and Georgia Basin ecosystem and recommendations for how they can be addressed.

1:30 to 3:20 p.m. SESSION 5

5A: Changes Over Time in the Puget Sound/Georgia Basin Room 407-409

Thomas Quinn, University of Washington Temporal Changes in Body Length, Weight and Fecundity of Coho Salmon from a Research Hatchery in Puget Sound

Wayne Palsson, Washington State
Department of Fish and Wildlife
Survey-based Stock Trends for Puget So

Survey-based Stock Trends for Puget Sound Groundfishes: Monitoring the Road to Recovery

Helen Berry, Washington State Department of Natural Resources

Temporal Trends in the Areal Extent of Canopy-forming Kelp Beds Along the Strait of Juan de Fuca and Washington's Outer Coast

Alan Mearns, National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration

Long-term Contaminant Trends and Patterns in Puget Sound, the Straits of Juan de Fuca and the Pacific Coast: Implications for Monitoring and Management

Dave Preikshot, University of British Columbia Fisheries Centre A Dynamic Ecosystem Model of South Puget Sound

~Page 9~

5B: Ecological Modeling and Assessment Room 405-406

Stephen Romaine, Institute of Ocean Sciences, Fisheries and Oceans Canada

Hake and Euphausiid Monitoring in the Strait of Georgia Using Hydroacoustics

Carol Piening, Washington State Department of Natural Resources

Risk Assessment Needs for Land Management Decisions at Cherry Point, Whatcom County, Washington

Wayne Landis, Western Washington University

Regional Risk Assessment Predictions for the Decline and Future Management of the Cherry Point Herring Stock

Stephanie Sylvestre, Environment Canada

Expanding the Use of the Benthic Invertebrate Monitoring Approach Developed for the Fraser River Basin to Assess Streams in the Georgia Basin

Mark Sekela, Environment Canada

Water Quality Assessment of Urban and Agricultural Run-off Using a Mesocosm Approach in the Lower Fraser River Valley

5C: Circulation, Currents and Water Properties Room 402-403

Mitsuhiro Kawase, University of Washington

PRISM Semi-annual Oceanographic Survey of Puget Sound: Overview and Water Mass Results

John Mickett, University of Washington

The Distribution and Mechanisms of Mixing in the Main Basin of Puget Sound

Kathleen Edwards, University of Washington

Flow in the Strait of Juan de Fuca

Parker MacCready, University of Washington

Tidal Eddy Generation at Three Tree Point in Puget Sound, Washington: Theory and Numerical Modeling

Andrew Chiodi, University of Washington

High Resolution Temperature and Salinity Profiles in Possession Sound with an Autonomous Underwater Vehicle

5D: Long-Term Science Plan for the Olympic Coast Marine Sanctuary

Room 404

Panel discussion of a draft long-term science plan for the Olympic Coast National Marine Sanctuary (OCNMS). Panelists include OCNMS staff and managers (Ed Bowlby, Carol Bernthal, George Galasso, Mary Sue Brancato and Liam Antrim) and Carl Schoch, chair of the Sanctuary Advisory Council's Research Advisory Committee.

3:20 to 3:45 p.m. Break

4th Floor Foyer

3:45 to 5:15 p.m. SESSION 6

6A: Fish Ecology and Biology Room 407-409

100111 107 103

Lyle Britt, University of Washington Short Wavelength Vision in Larval Fishes: A Feeding Adaptation?

Eric Eisenhardt, University of Washington

A Marine Preserve Network in San Juan Channel: Is it Working for Nearshore Rocky Reef Fish?

Robert Pacunski, Washington State Department of Fish and Wildlife

Micro- and Macro-habitat Relationships for Rockfish, Lingcod and Other Rocky Reefs Fishes in Puget Sound

Tony Parra, Washington State Department of Fish and Wildlife

Abundance, Mate and Site Fidelity of Wolf-eel in Puget Sound, Washington

6B: Restoration Projects

Department of Ecology

the Duwamish River Estuary

Colin Wagoner, Ridolfi Engineers, Inc.

Department of Fish and Wildlife

Resources Following the Olympic Pipeline Gasoline Spill in Whatcom Creek, Bellingham, Washington

and Environmental Tradeoffs

Eric Olsson, University of Washington Sea Grant Program

Room 404

John Rupp, Point Definace Public Aquarium

Greg Bargmann, Washington State

An Overview of the Commercial Catch of Sixgill Sharks

Rick Harbo, Fisheries and Ocean Canada

A Review of British Columbia Landings, Regulations and

5:15 to 7:30 p.m. **Reception and Poster Viewing**

Center Hall A

Workshops and 6:00 to 7:30 p.m.

> **Informal Discussions** 4th Floor Meeting Rooms

~Page 11~

Room 405-406

Patricia Johnson, Washington State

Washington State Wetland Mitigation Evaluation Study

David Low, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

A Monitoring Plan for Intertidal Habitat Restoration in

Squally Beach: Challenges of Urban Restoration

6C: Spills

Room 402-403

Dan Doty, Washington State

Injury, Restoration and Recovery of Fish and Wildlife

Alan Mearns, National Oceanic and

Atmospheric Administration

Dispersing Oil Spills in the Straits: Assessing Fisheries

Brent Moore, British Columbia Ministry of **Environment, Land and Parks**

Surface Microlayer Monitoring in Georgia Strait

Spill Prevention ... Knowing What To Do Isn't Enough

6D: Sixgill Shark

Natural History of the Sixgill Shark

Department of Fish and Wildlife

in Washington Waters

Assessments

Vincent Gallucci, University of Washington

Summary of Current Sixgill Shark Research Efforts by Canadian and U.S. Investigators

Monday, F

Monday, F			
8:00 am	Conference Check-in until 5:30 pm (Center Hall Foyer)		
8:00 am	Poster Setup until 9:15 am (Center Hall A)		
9:30 am	Plenary Presentations: The Challenges Facing Puget So		
10:45 am	Coffee Break (Center Hall Foyer)		
11:00 am	Panel Discussion on the Science Challenges Facing Pug		
Noon	Lunch, Introduction to Posters and Poster Viewing (Cer		
1:30 pm	1A: Puget Sound Regional 1B: Intertid Synthesis Model (PRISM) (Rm 407-409) Ecology (Rr		
3:20 pm	Break (4th Floor Foyer)		
3:45 pm	67		2B: Toxic Co Sound/Geor
5:15 pm	Reception and Poster Viewing until 7:30 pm (Center		om (Center Ha
		Tue	esday, Fo
7:30 am	Conference Check-in until 6:00 pm (Center Hall Foyer)		
7:30 am	Continental Breakfast and Poster Viewing (Center Hall		
8:30 am	3A: Characterizing and Protecting Nearshore Habitats (Rm 407-409)	3B: Marine Mammals and Birds (Rm 405-406)	
10:00 am.	Coffee Break (4th Floor Foyer)		
10:30 am	4A: Marine Protected Areas (Rm 407-409)	4B: Shoreline Modifications (Rm 405-406	
Noon	Lunch and Keynote Presentation – Alan Durning: Salmo		
1:30 pm	5A: Changes Over Time in the Puget Sound/ Georgia Basin (Rm 407-409)	5B: Ecological Modeling and Assessment (Rm 405-406)	
3:20 pm	Break (4th Floor Foyer)		
3:45 pm	6A: Fish Ecology and Biology (Rm 407-409)	6B: Restoration Projects (Rm 405-406)	
5:15 pm	Reception and Poster Viewing until 7:30 pm (Center Ha		
6:00 pm	Informal Discussion: ShoreZone Inventory Data Set (Rm 407-409)	Toxics in the Puget Sound Food Web: Workshop Convened by People for Puget Sound (Rm 405-4	
		TA7 1	1
	Wednesday,		
7:30 am	Conference Check-in until Noon (Center Hall Foyer)		
7:30 am	Continental Breakfast and Poster Viewing (Center Hall		
8:30 am	7A: Ecosystem Science and Stewardship (Rm 407-409)	7B: Emerging Issues (Rm 405-406)	
10:20 am	Coffee Break (4th Floor Foyer)		
10:45 am	8A: Non-indigenous Marine Species (Rm 407-409)	8B: Marine Protected Areas (Rm 405-406)	
12:15 pm	Lunch and Keynote Presentation—William Ruckelshaus: Next S		
2:15 pm	Informal Discussions and Poster Take Down (Center H		
3:15 pm	Conference Adjourns		

ebruary 12

nd and the Georgia Basin Scientists (Center Hall B) t Sound and the Georgia Basin (Center Hall B) er Hall A) 1C: Puget Sound/Georgia Basin l and Nearshore 405-406) Water Quality (Rm 402-403) 2C: Climate-related Effects taminants in the Puget (Rm 402-403) a Basin (Rm 405-406) ebruary 13 3C: Watershed and 3D: Effects and Ecological Estuarine Assessment and Interactions of Cultured Bivalves (Rm 404) Planning (Rm 402-403) 4C: Contaminated 4D: Natural Hazards (Rm 404) Sediments (Rm 402-403) n, Sprawl and Aikido Politics (Center Hall A) 5C: Circulation, 5D: Long-term Science **Currents and Water** Plan for the Olympic Coast Properties (Rm 402-403) Marine Sanctuary (Rm 404) 6D: Sixgill Shark 6C: Spills (Rm 402-403) (Rm 404) 1 A) Informal Discussion: Informal Discussion: to be determined to be determined 6) (Rm 402-403) (Rm 404) February 14 7D: Stormwater Problems 7C: Marine Outfall Siting Study (Rm 402-403) and Solutions (Rm 404) 8C: Toxics in Marine 8D: Harmful Algae Mammals (Rm 402-403) (Rm 404)

eps in Working Toward Ecosystem Recovery and Sustainability (Center Hall A)

1 A)

Wednesday, February 14

7:30 a.m. to Noon Conference Check-in Center Hall Foyer

7:30 to 8:30 a.m. Continental Breakfast and Poster Viewing

Poster Viewing Center Hall A

8:30 to 10:20 a.m. SESSION 7

7A: Ecosystem Science and Stewardship Room 407-409

Todd Hass, University of Washington

Preaching to a New Choir: COASST and Citizen Science

Paul Schlenger, Anchor Environmental LLC
Targeting Habitat Conservation and Protection

Targeting Habitat Conservation and Protection Efforts in Puget Sound: Whatcom County Marine Resource Committee's Approach

Jacques White, People for Puget Sound

The Rapid Shoreline Inventory: A New Partnership Program for Collection of Detailed Habitat Data from Puget Sound Shorelines by Volunteers

Brian Smiley, Fisheries and Oceans Canada

Gary Wood, Island County Marine Resources Committee

The MRC: When Using a Bottom-up Approach; Look What Can Bubble Up

7B: Emerging Issues Room 405-406

Ronald Thom, Battelle Marine Sciences Laboratory

Sorting Out Cumulative Effects of Multiple Stressors on Eelgrass Transplants in Puget Sound

Teresa Ryan, University of British Columbia Fisheries Centre

Cultural Perspectives of Environmental Assessment in Grays Harbor, Washington

Tracy Collier, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

Sublethal Effects of Contaminants on Fish in Puget Sound: What Is Their Significance?

Scott Redman, Puget Sound Water Quality Action Team What's Next for Puget Sound Science -- Issues Identified Through the Ambient Monitoring of Puget Sound

Tom Mumford, Washington State

Department of Natural Resources Connecting Our "Gut Feelings" to Science by Asking the Right Questions

7C: Marine Outfall Siting Study Room 402-403

Glenn Cannon, University of Washington

Circulation Variations in the Northern Main Basin of Puget Sound

Bruce Nairn, King County Department of Natural Resources

Comparison of Observational Circulation Patterns and Numerical Model Predictions in Puget Sound, Washington

Kari Sauers, Evans-Hamilton, Inc.

Determination of Surface Circulation Patterns in Northern Puget Sound Using Drift Cards

Kara Nakata, Washington State Department of Ecology

Seasonal Patterns and Controlling Factors of Primary Production in Puget Sound Central Basin and Possession Sound

Dana Woodruff, Battelle Marine Sciences Laboratory Nearshore Habitat Mapping in Puget Sound Using Side Scan Sonar and Underwater Videography

7D: Stormwater Problems and Solutions Room 404

Christopher May, University of Washington A Proposed Strategy for Maintaining Ecological Integrity in Urban Streams

David Hartley, King County Department of Natural Resources

Detecting Hydrologic Change in High Resource Streams

Sarah Morley, University of Washington and Northwest Fisheries Science Center Influence of Land Cover Urbanization on the Biological

Condition of Puget Sound Lowland Streams

Christopher Konrad, U.S. Geological Survey
The Extent of Perennial Streams in the Puget Lowland

Darla Inglis, Seattle Public Utilities, City of Seattle Returning Watershed Functions to the Urban Landscape: Current Approaches Being Evaluated by the City of Seattle

10:20 to 10:45 a.m. Break 4th Floor Foyer

10:45 a.m. to 12:15 p.m. SESSION 8

8A: Non-indigenous Marine Species Room 407-409

Marjorie Wonham, University of Washington Introduced Marine and Maritime Species of the Pacific Northwest: Historical Pathways and Current Patterns

Sarah Dudas, University of British Columbia Marine and Estuarine Non-indigenous Species in the Strait of Georgia, British Columbia

Sally Hacker, Washington State University Vancouver Patterns of Plant Species Abundance and Physical Conditions in Marine Habitats Invaded by the Non-indigenous Cordgrass, *Spartina anglica*, in Puget Sound, Washington

Tabitha Reeder, Washington State University Vancouver The Control and Regrowth of the Non-indigenous English Cordgrass, *Spartina anglica*, in Puget Sound, Washington

8B: Marine Protected Areas Room 405-406

Marc Pakenham, Fisheries and Oceans Canada Developing a Collaborative Process to Establish Marine Protected Areas

Liam Antrim, Olympic Coast National Marine Sanctuary Zoning to Protect Resources Within the Olympic Coast National Marine Sanctuary

~Page 15~

Richard Osborne, The Whale Museum

Voluntary Marine Protected Areas and Adaptive Management in the San Juan Islands

David Fluharty, University of Washington

Opportunism and Optimality: Strategies for Developing Marine Protected Area Management in Washington

8C: Toxics in Marine Mammals

Room 402-403

Richard Addison, Institute of Ocean Sciences,

Fisheries and Oceans Canada

Organochlorine (OC) Compounds in British Columbia Marine Mammals—An Overview of Trends and Concerns

John Calambokidis, Cascadia Research

Temporal Trends in Contaminants in Puget Sound **Harbor Seals**

Peter Ross, Institute of Ocean Sciences.

Fisheries and Oceans Canada

PCBs at the Top of the Food Chain: Geographical Variation in British Columbia and Washington Harbor Seals

Robert Grove, Oregon State University

Organochlorine Contaminants in River Otter Collected from Puget Sound, Washington, 1996

8D: Harmful Algae

Room 404

Frank Cox, Washington State

Department of Health

Department of Health's Biotoxin Monitoring Program

Vera Trainer, Northwest Fisheries Science Center,

National Marine Fisheries Service

Detection of Domoic Acid in the Lab and Field

Ian Whyte, Fisheries and Oceans Canada

Cochlodinium polykrikoides: A New Killer of Farmed Salmon in British Columbia

Anne Shaffer, Washington State

Department of Fish and Wildlife

Macroalgae Blooms and Impact to Nearshore Habitat and Resource in the Strait of Juan De Fuca

12:15 to 2:15 p.m.

Lunch and Keynote Presentation Center Hall A

Next Steps in Working Toward Ecosystem Recovery and Sustainability

William Ruckelshaus will challenge conference attendees and the Puget Sound community to be creative and decisive as we work to protect and restore Puget Sound and the Georgia Basin ecosystem and natural resources.

2:15 to 3:15 p.m.

Informal Discussion and **Poster Take Down** Center Hall A

3:15 p.m.

Conference Adjourns

Group A: Ecological Modeling and Assessment

Greg Bargmann, Washington State Department of Fish and Wildlife

The Decline of Herring at Cherry Point, Washington

Mary Sue Brancato, Olympic Coast Marine Sanctuary

An Integrated Molecular Biomarker System to Assess and Compare the Health of Aquatic Life in Washington State Waters

Jim Ebbert, U.S. Geological Survey

Summary of Major Findings from the U.S. Geological Survey National Water-Quality Assessment Program in the **Puget Sound Basin**

Melinda Fohn, City of Bremerton

Watershed Benefits of Environmental Monitoring Performed by a Medium-Sized City

Robert Johnston, Marine Environmental Support Office -NW A Watershed-Based Ecological Risk Assessment of Sinclair Inlet, Washington, USA

Linda Nichol, British Columbia Ministry of

Environment, Lands and Parks

Environmental Trends in the Georgia Basin

Elissa Ostergaard, University of Washington

Patterns of Amphibian Use of Stormwater Ponds in King County

Sandra Salazar, Applied Biomonitoring

Puget Sound Mussel Watch-A Proposal for Integrated Biomonitoring

Group B: Rivers, Streams and Watersheds

Rebecca Kershnar, U.S. Geological Survey

CEE-TV: Contaminant Exposure and Effects-Terrestrial Vertebrates Database

Chris Davis, CommEn Space

An Approach to Basin-Wide Impervious Area Measurement for Chinook Habitat Restoration

Linda Newberry, Jamestown S'Klallam Tribe

Salmon in the Dungeness: How a Newspaper Insert was Developed as a Watershed Education Tool

Beverly Raymond, Environment Canada

Analysis of Atmospheric Source Contaminants in Biota of the North Shore Forested Watershed of the Lower Mainland: A Pilot Study

Dean Wilson, King County Department of Natural Resources Small Streams Toxicity/Pesticide Study

Grant Logsdon, University of Washington

A Spatial Database for Big Beef Creek, Washington

Michael MacKay, Lummi Natural Resources Department

Use of a Rotary Screwtrap to Monitor the Out-migration of Salmon Smolts from the Nooksack River: 1994-2000

Group C: Marine Birds and Mammals

Joseph Evenson, Washington State Department of Fish and Wildlife

Pigeon Guillemot Breeding Colony Status for the Inland

Marine Waters of Washington State, As Captured by PSAMP Efforts 1999-2000

Susan Grant, Institute of Ocean Sciences,

Fisheries and Oceans Canada

Regional Sources of Toxic Chemicals in the Killer Whale (Orcinus orca) Food Chain: A Review

Nathalie Hamel, University of Washington

Common Murres in Puget Sound: Ecological Correlates and Conservation Implications

Glen Jamieson, Fisheries and Oceans Canada

Salmon Farm-Pinniped Interactions in British Columbia: An Analysis of Predator Control, Its Justification and **Alternative Approaches**

~Page 17~

Steven Jeffries, Washington State Department of Fish and Wildlife

Status and Trends in Harbor Seals (*Phoca vitulina richard-si*) in Washington State 1978-2000

Rikk Kvitek, California State University Monterey Bay

Changes in Sea Otter Benthic Prey and Algal Communities of the Olympic Coast National Marine Sanctuary During 12 Years of Rapid Sea Otter Range Expansion

Kristin Laidre, University of Washington

Carrying Capacity Estimates for the Washington State Sea Otter (*Enhydra lutris kenyoni*) Population

Dyanna Lambourn, Washington State

Department of Fish and Wildlife

Evidence of *Brucella* sp. in Pacific Harbor Seals (*Phoca vit-ulina richardsii*) and California Sea Lions (*Zalophus californianus*) from Washington

Monique Lance, Washington State

Department of Fish and Wildlife

Diet of Harbor Seals in Hood Canal During 1998 and 1999

Josh London, University of Washington

Foraging Ecology of Harbor Seals in Hood Canal and the Potential Impacts on Threatened Summer Chum Stocks

David Nysewander, Washington State

Department of Fish and Wildlife

Status and Trends for a Suite of Key Diving Marine Bird Species Characteristic of Greater Puget Sound, As Examined by the Marine Bird Component, Puget Sound Ambient Monitoring Program (PSAMP)

Chris Thompson, Washington State

Department of Fish and Wildlife

Summer and Winter Distribution and Abundance of Seabirds in Washington, 1996-2000

Group D: Toxic Contaminants

Marta Assunção, Institute of Ocean Sciences,

Fisheries and Oceans Canada

Cytochrome P450 1A Enzymes as Non-invasive Biomarkers of Contaminant Exposure in Skin from Harbour Seals (*Phoca vitulina*)

Donna Cullon, Institute of Ocean Sciences,

Fisheries and Oceans Canada

An Ecosystem Approach to Assessing the Accumulation of Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs) in the Food Chain of Harbour Seals (*Phoca vitulina*) Inhabiting the Coastal Waters of British Columbia and Washington

Tad Deshler, Windward Environmental LLC

A Multivariate Statistical Approach to Characterizing Impacts from Combined Sewer Overflows Using Regional Chemistry Data

Daniel Lomax, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

Should We Be Concerned About Estrogenic Compounds in Puget Sound Waterways? Adult Male English Sole Collected Near Urban Areas May Provide the Answer

Kelsey Miller, University of British Columbia

The Liver Cytochrome P450 Enzyme System: A Biomarker of Contaminant Exposure in English Sole and Harbour Seals in Southern British Columbia

Lizzy Mos, Institute of Ocean Sciences,

Fisheries and Oceans Canada

Vitamin A as a Biomarker of Contaminant Toxicity in Harbour Seals

Sandra O'Neill, Washington State

Department of Fish and Wildlife

Temporal Trends in Toxicopathic Hepatic Lesion Occurrence in English Sole (*Pleuronectes vetulus*) from Puget Sound, Washington: Results of the Puget Sound Ambient Monitoring Program; 1989-1999

Bruce Rummel, Taylor Associates

The Application of the SEDCAM Sediment Attenuation Model to Nonpolar Organic Compounds Brad Davidson, U.S. Navy SPAWAR System Center

Maggie Dutch, Washington State Department of Ecology Survey of Sediment Quality in Puget Sound, 1997-1999-The "Sediment Quality Triad" Synthesis

Survey of Sediment Quality in Puget Sound, 1997-1999-Chemical Contamination

Survey of Sediment Quality in Puget Sound, 1997-1999: Toxicity

National Marine Fisheries Service

Sediment Quality Evaluation in an Urban Lake- Lake Sammamish, Washington

Biomarker and Histopathologic Responses in Flatfish

Group F: Marine Waters

Julia Bos, Washington State Department of Ecology

Puget Sound Basin: Spatial and Seasonal Perspectives

Dairy Waste Impacts on Tribal Shellfish: The Cow-to-Clam Connection

Oceanographic Survey of Commencement Bay,

Their Interannual Variability, and Sensitivity to Climatic **Factors**

Spatial and Temporal Variations of Conventional Water Quality Parameters in Marine Waters of the Central Puget Sound Basin

Department of Natural Resources

Waters of the Central Puget Sound Basin

A Three-dimensional Water Quality Model of Southern

Rick Reynolds, Washington State Department of Ecology Dissolved Substances Within Puget Sound

Thomas Smayda, Smayda Environmental Associates, Inc. Bay, Washington

Using GIS to Evaluate Sediment Contamination Impacting

Sediment Flux Assessment in Sinclair and Dyes Inlet

Maggie Dutch, Washington State Department of Ecology

Maggie Dutch, Washington State Department of Ecology

Lyndal Johnson, Northwest Fisheries Science Center,

An Analysis in Support of Sediment Quality Thresholds for Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) to Protect

Deb Lester, King County Department of Natural Resources

Mark Myers, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Following Site Remediation in Eagle Harbor, Washington

Assessing Sensitivity to Eutrophication of the Southern

Michael Cochrane, Northwest Indian College

Tim Determan, Washington State Department of Health Spatial and Temporal Patterns of Paralytic Shellfish Poisoning Toxin in Puget Sound

Dan Huisjen, University of Washington

Washington - Spring 2000

Mitsuhiro Kawase, University of Washington

Seasonal Cycle of Deep Water Properties in Puget Sound,

Scott Mickelson, King County

Department of Natural Resources

Scott Mickelson, King County

Characterization of Trace Metal Concentrations in Marine

Greg Pelletier, Washington State Department of Ecology

Characterization of Light Absorption by Particulate and

Water Circulation and Fecal Coliform Budget of Dungeness

Group G: Marine Biology

Roland Anderson, The Seattle Aquarium

The Burying Behavior of the Sepiolid Squid Rossia pacifica

Michael Kyte, Golder Associates, Inc.

Where Have All the Sea Pens Gone? Or Vacant Benthic Habitats

Andrea Olah, Western Washington University

Effects of Ultraviolet Radiation on Distribution of the Solitary Ascidian $Ciona\ savignyi$

Daniel Penttila, Washington State

Department of Fish and Wildlife

The Pacific Sand Lance, *Ammodytes hexapterus*, in Puget Sound

David Powell, Profishnet, Inc.

Immunocompetence of Juvenile Chinook Salmon as a Function of Fish Size and Exposure to Dietary Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs)

Ladd Rutherford, The Evergreen State College

An Ecophysiological Study of the Effects of Hypoxia and Anoxia on Gelatinous Zooplankton of Southern Puget Sound

Heather Stout, Northwest Fisheries Science Center,

National Marine Fisheries Service

The Determination of Distinct Population Segments and Risk of Extinction for Puget Sound Populations of Pacific Herring and Brown, Quillback and Copper Rockfish through the Biological Review Team Process

Shannon Tribble, University of Washington

Visual Development in Pacific Sand Lance, Ammodytes hexapterus

Group H: Nearshore Ecology

Ann Boeholt, Washington State Department of Ecology

The Role of Salinity in Structuring the Aquatic Macroinvertebrate Community of a Puget Sound Oligohaline Lagoon

Amy Borde, Battelle Marine Sciences Laboratory

Eelgrass in Captivity: Population Dynamics in a Confined System

Megan Dethier, University of Washington

A Qualitative Comparison of Shoreline Biota in Central Puget Sound After 25 Years

C. Eric Hellquist, Washington State University

Seed Production of *Spartina anglica*, a Non-Native, Allopolyploid Cordgrass, Colonizing Intertidal Habitats of Puget Sound, Washington

Claudia Mills, University of Washington

Ongoing Invasion of the Asian Purple Varnish Clam *Nuttallia obscurata*, into Puget Sound Waters: Does Anyone Care?

James Norris, Marine Resources Consultants

Eelgrass Monitoring in Puget Sound: Methods and Preliminary Results of the Submerged Vegetation Monitoring Project

John Southard, Battelle Marine Sciences Laboratory

Fish Distribution in Submerged Shallow Water Habitats Using Underwater Videography in Puget Sound

Glen Watabayashi, National Oceanic

and Atmospheric Administration

Statistical Trajectory Analysis of the Seeds of Common Cordgrass (*Spartina anglica*) in Northern Puget Sound

Group I: Conservation and Restoration

Paul Dinnel, Skagit County Marine Resources Committee

Preliminary Assessment of Marine Protected Areas for Rocky Reef Bottomfish in Skagit County, Washington

Zach Ferdana, The Nature Conservancy

Marine, Nearshore and Estuarine Conservation Targets for the Puget Trough/Georgia Basin Ecoregion

Jon Houghton, Pentec Environmental

Can Eelgrass Transplanting Work?- Two Small Victories for the Grass

Nancy Malmgren, Carkeek Park Community Project

Value of Integrated Management Approach to Sustainability as Demonstrated in Carkeek Park and the Pipers Creek Watershed

Sunita Nanda, University of Washington

Sustainable Design for the Urban Coastline: A Case Study

Mike Sato, People for Puget Sound

The Orcas Pass International Stewardship Area: Hands Across the Border

Kimberle Stark, King County

Department of Natural Resources

A Nearshore Substrate Enhancement Project in Elliott Bay, Washington

Group J: Marine Resources

Allison Bailey, Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

Virtual Transects: A Novel Technique for Assessing the Linear Extent of Floating Kelp Beds in Washington State

Walter Barnhardt, U.S. Geological Survey

Geologic Mapping of Marine Benthic Habitats at Puget Sound, Washington

Betty Bookheim, Washington State

Department of Natural Resources

An Inventory of Washington State's Marine Shorelines Using the ShoreZone Mapping System

David Finlayson, University of Washington

Building a Seamless Digital Elevation Model of the Puget Sound Basin

Robert Goodwin, Washington Sea Grant Program

The Shoreline/Coastal Planners Group: Linking Science to **Puget Sound Shorelines Management**

John Harper, Coastal and Ocean Resources

Examples of Applications of ShoreZone Mapping Data from the State of Washington

Mark Holmes, University of Washington

Submarine Landslides in Northern Puget Sound: Magnetic Susceptibility Analysis of Piston Cores Collected Near Edmonds, Washington

Orlay Johnson, National Marine Fisheries Service

Status Review of Chum Salmon for ESA Listing in Puget Sound

Robert Kayen, U.S. Geological Survey

Potential Impacts of Cascadia-Margin Earthquakes on the Fraser (Vancouver) and Duwamish Deltas (Seattle)

Michael Kyte, Golder Associates, Inc.

A Wide Area Rapid Assessment Technique for Benthic Habitats

Wayne Palsson, Washington State

Department of Fish and Wildlife

Trends and Distribution of Marine Debris in Puget Sound: What's Thrown In, Stays There

Richard Patrick

Pen-raised Fish Attract Orca Whales: An Hypothesis Concerning an Extended Stay of Orca Whales in Dyes Inlet in 1997

Brice Semmens, University of Washington

REEF - A Volunteer Fish Monitoring Program in the Pacific Northwest

~Page 21~

NOTES







An integrated, cost-effective application of existing technology useful for:

- Long-term monitoring of mitigation projects, impacts, & natural variation
 Mapping forage fish habitat (eelgrass beds, sediment types)
- Mapping salmonid critical habitat (eelgrass beds)
 Mapping bottom fish (rockfish, cod, hake, etc.)
- habitat (rocky reefs, gravel or mud bottoms)

 * Selecting least-impact routes & sites for cables, outfalls, & other structures Contact: Keith Wolf or Michael Kyte 425.883.0777

Washington's



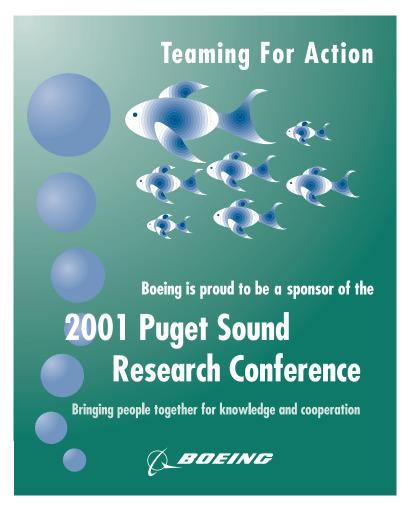
Partners in protecting and restoring the Puget Sound and Georgia Basin ecosystems



www.washingtonports.org

(360) 943-0760

OLYMPIC COAST NATIONAL MARINE SANCTUARY HTTP://OCNMS.NOS.NOAA.GOV





Partnering to maintain and restore clean water.

Taylor Shellfish Company, Inc. Shelton, Washington (360) 426-6178 www.taylorshellfish.com



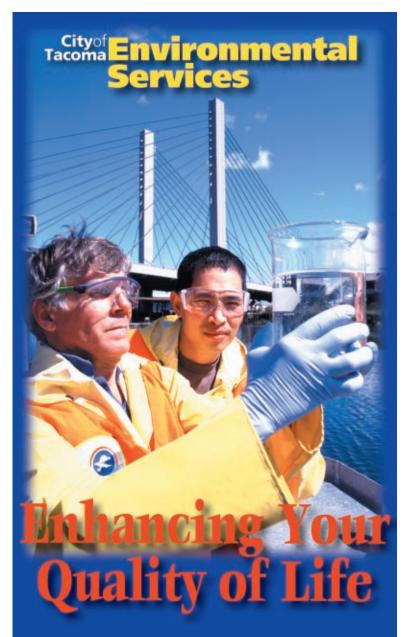




U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

Region 10 1200 Sixth Avenue Seattle, Washington 98101

1-800-424-4372 www.epa.gov/r10earth



- Inaugurating first-of-its-kind sewer loan program— Tacoma granted more than 50 residential and commercial low-interest loans since starting its sewer loan program in spring 1999.
- Turning kids "green" with the EnviroChallenger— Tacoma takes environmental education into the classroom so elementary students can learn about local environmental issues.
- Restoring five Commencement Bay area sites— Tacoma's work on five project sites will restore nearly 40 acres of habitat that has been degraded by decades of industrialization and urbanization.
- Reusing and Recycling 90 percent of Tacoma's solid waste—Tacoma is on track to reuse and recycle more than 90 percent of its solid waste within the next two years.



Wastewater

Management